



POPE DIY GUIDE



DRIP IRRIGATION MADE SIMPLE

Available at
BUNNINGS
warehouse

Irrigation System

BASIC IRRIGATION SYSTEM

To help you better understand what your irrigation system is made of, and how it will operate, take a look at the following diagram. The following components will bring your system to life. This guide will focus on drip irrigation.



The controller is the “brains” of the system. It determines which watering zone operates, when it turns on and how long it runs for. External controllers are fine to be mounted outside in the weather, but should be mounted close to a 240 volt power source.



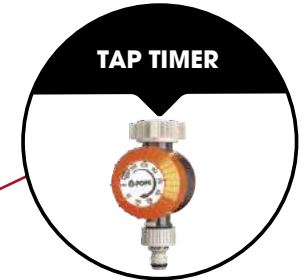
Drip Eze tubing is the most efficient way to water garden beds and other small areas. It is made up of inbuilt drippers at fixed flow rates, which are placed at fixed spacings to give even coverage throughout the garden bed.



Drippers and sprays are two different ways to water small parts of your garden. A dripper will slowly release water over time that sinks deep within the soil. This is better for established plants with deeper root bowls, in windy areas. Sprays involve spraying water over a small area in an uncontrolled manner. This is great for getting leaf and top soil coverage. Perfect for ferns or other plants that have leaves built for catching water droplets.



The manifold/valve box is a sealable box that is mounted in the ground on a bed of pebbles. The valve manifold sits inside this, with outlets to all of your watering zones. Manifolds consist of a PVC or poly manifold and multiple solenoid valves. These are the gateways of water to your zones and are controlled by irrigation cable that is run from the controller. The manifold/valve box can be mounted in the most convenient location for your installation, but should be located centrally to all your zones.



Tap timers offer basic operation to your irrigation system. They don't require any additional valves or wiring so are often considered an easy way to get into automated watering. They can be connected to a standard garden tap and often come with 25mm/20mm adaptors. You can remove the bottom 12mm hose connector and add tap nuts, directors or pressure reducers. They don't offer as much individual programming so may not suit complicated watering setups.



Pop-up sprinklers are designed to distribute water evenly over lawn surfaces. The spray mimics a soaking rain. Pop-ups normally have 15mm inlet threads and come with variable arc nozzles or fixed spray nozzles. Both have various throw characteristics. Pop-ups should be placed evenly apart with the spray reaching from the head of one sprinkler, to the head of the next sprinkler. This ensures full coverage and no dry spots.

Selecting the Right Drip Solution

EASY CLEAN DRIPPERS / PRECISION DRIPPERS



- 2** 2 LITRES PER HOUR PER DRIPPER
 - Ideal flow rate for most applications.
 - Suits sandy soils.
- 4** 4 LITRES PER HOUR PER DRIPPER
 - Ideal flow rate for trees, shrubs, bushes and mid to large sized established plants.
 - Suits loamy or clay soil.
- 8** 8 LITRES PER HOUR PER DRIPPER
 - Ideal flow rate for trees, shrubs, native gardens and any plants requiring infrequent but thorough soaking.
 - Suits loamy or clay soil.

EASY CLEAN DRIPPERS



Easy Clean Drillers connect straight into 13mm poly tube or can be used with 4mm poly tube.



Beds and Borders



Vegetables and Herb Gardens



Can be covered with mulch

- SUITABLE FOR:**
- Plants spaced randomly apart.
 - Targeted and efficient watering at each plant's root zone.

- NOT SUITABLE FOR:**
- Non mains water tank connections.

PRECISION DRIPPERS



Precision Drillers connect straight into 13mm poly tube or Drip Eze and can be used with 4mm poly tube. They are suitable for sloping garden areas or to be covered in mulch. They also inhibit insects from entering and blocking the dripper.



Beds and Borders



Slopes



Can be covered with mulch

- Pots or hanging baskets.
- Areas with low water pressure.
- Easy to take apart and clean.

- Non-Potable water.

VARIABLE FLOW DRIPPERS AND TRICKLERS



VARIABLE FLOW DRIPPERS



Connect straight into 4mm or 13mm poly tube.



Beds and Borders



Tree and Shrubs



Vegetables and Herb Gardens



Pots and Baskets

Veri-Flow Driller adjusts from 0-60 litres per hour.

- LOW FLOW RATE:**
 - Sandy soils.
 - Potting mix.
 - Plants that require less water.
- MID FLOW RATE:**
 - Loamy or clay soils.
 - Established bushes, shrubs and hedges.
 - Vegetables and fruiting plants.
- HIGH FLOW RATE:**
 - Heavy clay soils.
 - Trees & large plants.
 - Vegetables and fruiting plants.

- SUITABLE FOR:**
- Connecting poly pipe.
 - Plants with different watering needs.
 - Pots or hanging basket.

- NOT SUITABLE FOR:**
- Sloping garden areas.
 - Covering with mulch.

VARIABLE FLOW TRICKLERS



Connect straight into 4mm or 13mm poly tube.



Beds and Borders



Tree and Shrubs



Vegetables and Herb Gardens



Pots and Baskets

VERI-FLOW TRICKLER

- Adjustable flow rate 0-30 lph.
- Threaded inlet.
- Use with 4mm rigid poly tube.
- Ideal for pots and hanging baskets.
- Trickler action gives larger area coverage.

ADJUSTABLE FLOW TRICKLER

- Adjustable flow rate 0-50 lph.
- Barbed inlet.
- Use with 13mm & 4mm poly tube.
- Ideal for shrubs.
- Trickler action gives larger area coverage.

INLINE TRICKLER ON SPIKE

- Adjustable flow rate 0-100 lph.
- 100mm spike.
- Connect to 13mm poly using 4mm tube.
- Trickler action gives larger area coverage.



- Garden beds and borders.
- Hedges, shrubs, bushes & trees.
- Low water pressure.

- Non mains water tank connections.
- Non-potable water.

Selecting the Right Drip Solution

DRIP EZE® - 4MM AND 13MM



Beds and Borders



Can be Covered with Mulch



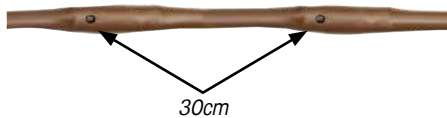
Vegetable and Herb Gardens

Water Emission Rate



4MM DRIP EZE

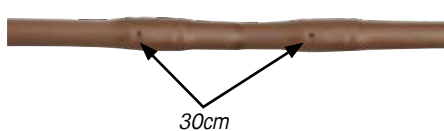
Distance between emitters



Drip Eze - 4mm works with poly pipe or 13mm Drip Eze and is most suitable for being looped around trees and shrubs to run from existing poly tube, or if replacing spray jets.

13MM DRIP EZE

Distance between emitters



Drip Eze - 13mm can be connected to a tap or used with poly tube and is most suitable for garden beds, hedges, nature strips and vegetable gardens.

✓ SUITABLE FOR:

- All soil types including sandy, loamy and clay soils.
- Areas up to 50m long.
- Can be covered with mulch.
- Low water pressure.
- Vegetable or herb gardens.

✗ NOT SUITABLE FOR:

- Non mains water tank connections / non-potable water.
- Pots or hanging baskets.
- Slopes.

WATER WEEPER®



Water Emission Rate



4MM WATER WEEPER

Water Weeper - 4mm connects to 13mm poly pipe. Emits water through tiny pores in the hose. Application rate varies depending on water pressure. Ideal for looping around trees and shrubs.



Beds and Borders



Trees and Shrubs



Can be covered with mulch

12MM WATER WEEPER

Water Weeper - 12mm connects directly into a garden hose or poly pipe. Emits water through tiny pores in the hose. Application rate varies depending on water pressure. Can be gently soaked through garden beds and borders.



Beds and Borders



Trees and Shrubs



Can be covered with mulch

✓ SUITABLE FOR:

- Connecting to a garden hose.
- All soil types including sandy, loamy and clay soils.
- Garden beds, hedges and nature strips.
- Can be covered with mulch.
- Low water pressure.

✗ NOT SUITABLE FOR:

- Non mains water tank connections / non-potable water.
- Pots or hanging baskets.
- Vegetable or herb gardens.
- Slopes.

FINDING THE SUITABLE IRRIGATION PRODUCT FOR WHAT IS BEING WATERED



WATERING TREES, BUSHES, SHRUBS AND HEDGES

<p>Drip Eze® - Has built-in drippers already situated in the tube for an easy to use roll out system. Each dripper emits 2 litres of water per hour and each dripper is spaced 30cm apart. Connects just like regular poly pipe. Use 13mm Drip Eze or 4mm Drip Eze - both can be used with existing 13mm poly pipe and can snake through the garden. Drip Eze can be covered with mulch.</p>		
<p>Easy Clean Drippers - Can be placed directly into 13mm poly pipe or used with 4mm poly pipe to get right to the base of the plant. Ideal where plants are spaced randomly. Available in 2, 4 and 8 litre per hour drippers. Can be easily taken apart for cleaning. Use when plants have similar watering needs.</p>		
<p>Precision Drippers - Can be placed directly in to 13mm poly pipe, 13mm Drip Eze or used with 4mm poly pipe to get right to the base of the plant. Ideal where plants are spaced randomly. Available in 2, 4 and 8 litre per hour drippers. Can be easily taken apart for cleaning. Suits slopes and can be covered with mulch. Use when plants have similar watering needs.</p>		
<p>Water Weeper® - Connects directly into a garden hose or poly pipe. Emits water through tiny pores in the hose. Application rate varies depending on water pressure. Can be covered with mulch. Available in 4mm or 12mm diameter.</p>		
<p>Tricklers - Offer variable water flow and wider area coverage than drippers. Can be placed directly into 13mm poly pipe or used with 4mm poly pipe. Ideal for use with plants that have different watering needs.</p>		
<p>Variable Flow Drippers - Offer variable water flow and a smaller coverage area than tricklers. Can be placed directly into 13mm poly pipe, or used with 4mm poly pipe. Ideal for use with plants that have different watering needs.</p>		
<p>Tricklers On Spike - Offer variable water flow and wider coverage area. Use with 4mm poly pipe when the flow of water needs to be elevated.</p>		



WATERING GARDEN BEDS AND BORDERS	WATERING POTS AND BASKETS	WATERING VEGETABLE AND HERB GARDENS	WATERING UNDER MULCH	WATERING ON SLOPES
				
				
				
				
				
				
				

How Long Should I Water?

USING DRIP SYSTEMS IN YOUR GARDEN

Drip systems use low pressure from your tap. Always remember to use a filter with drip systems and a pressure reducer to ensure low operating pressure.

USE THIS TABLE AS A GUIDE FOR WATERING YOUR GARDEN	DRIPPERS	DRIPPERS	DRIPPERS	VERI-FLOW DRIPPER
				
FLOW RATE PER EMITTER	2 lph	4 lph	8 lph	0 - 60 lph
SEEDLINGS	10 minutes	5 minutes	3 minutes	up to 5 minutes
SMALL ESTABLISHED SHRUBS	30 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	up to 15 minutes
LARGER SHRUBS	45 minutes	25 minutes	15 minutes	up to 25 minutes
FLOWER BEDS	30 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	up to 15 minutes
VEGETABLES	30 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	up to 15 minutes
TREES	1 hour	30 minutes	15 minutes	up to 30 minutes

HINT! Watering times will vary based on your soil type and weather conditions. Water sandy soil more frequently and water clay soil less frequently. (Refer to page 17 to check what type of soil you have).

VERI-FLOW TRICKLER	4MM DRIP EZE	13MM DRIP EZE	4MM WATER WEEPER®	12MM WATER WEEPER®
				
0 - 30 lph	2 lph	2 lph	12 lph per 10m	240 lph per 15m
up to 5 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	5 minutes
up to 15 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	15 minutes
up to 25 minutes	45 minutes	45 minutes	45 minutes	25 minutes
up to 15 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	15 minutes
up to 15 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	15 minutes
up to 30 minutes	1 hour	1 hour	1 hour	30 minutes

Note: Watering times stated in this table are based on operating pressure of 150kPa. Use as a guide only.

THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DRIPPERS AND TRICKLERS

DRIPPERS

- Drippers water a concentrated area.
- Place at root zone.
- Low water use.



TRICKLERS

- Tricklers water a wider area.
- Place between plants.
- Visible watering.



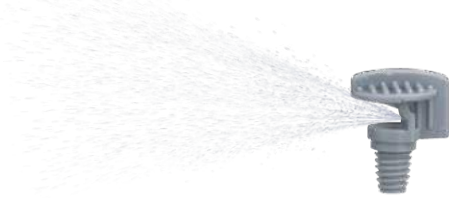
Selecting the Right Spray

JET / SPRAYS

Spray type emitters are ideal where full water coverage of an area is required, or for localised watering of trees, shrubs and ground cover. They can be connected straight into poly pipe or mounted on a rigid riser.

Quarter, half and full circle spray patterns are available. The key difference between types of sprays, is that some will emit a fan of water (such as the jet spray), where as others will emit thin streams of water (such as the MicroJet®).

JET SPRAY



Fan spray water pattern

FIXED SPRAY



- Suits watering where plants are the same or require the same amounts of water.
- Can be quarter, half or full circle sprays.
- Mist and strip sprays also available.
- Spinners are full circle only.

MICROJET®



Thin water stream

ADJUSTABLE SPRAY

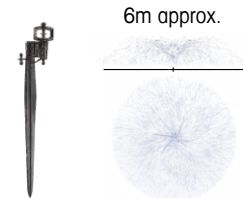


- These adjust the amount of water emitted from the spray.
- Suits watering where plants require different amounts of water.
- Quarter, half or full circle.

SELECT A SPRAY TYPE TO SUIT YOUR GARDEN

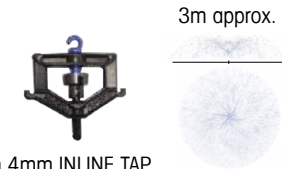
Sprays, mini sprinklers and mini spinners offer different spray patterns and diameters of throw. They apply water over different areas. It is important to select a spray type with a diameter of throw that suits your garden's needs. Where you have plants that require different amounts of water, select a variable flow spray or use an in-line tap to adjust the flow.

MINI SPRINKLERS



6m approx.

MINI SPINNER



3m approx.

Use with 4mm INLINE TAP

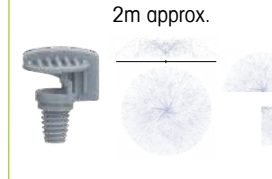
MICROJET



3m approx.

Use with 4mm INLINE TAP

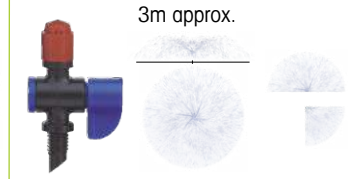
JET SPRAY



2m approx.

Use with 4mm INLINE TAP

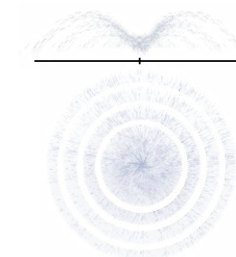
VERI-FLOW




3m approx.



In-line Tap



Adjustable Throw

NOTE  Diameter of throw can be adjusted by using a 4mm In-line Tap to vary the flow of water.

Selecting the Right Spray

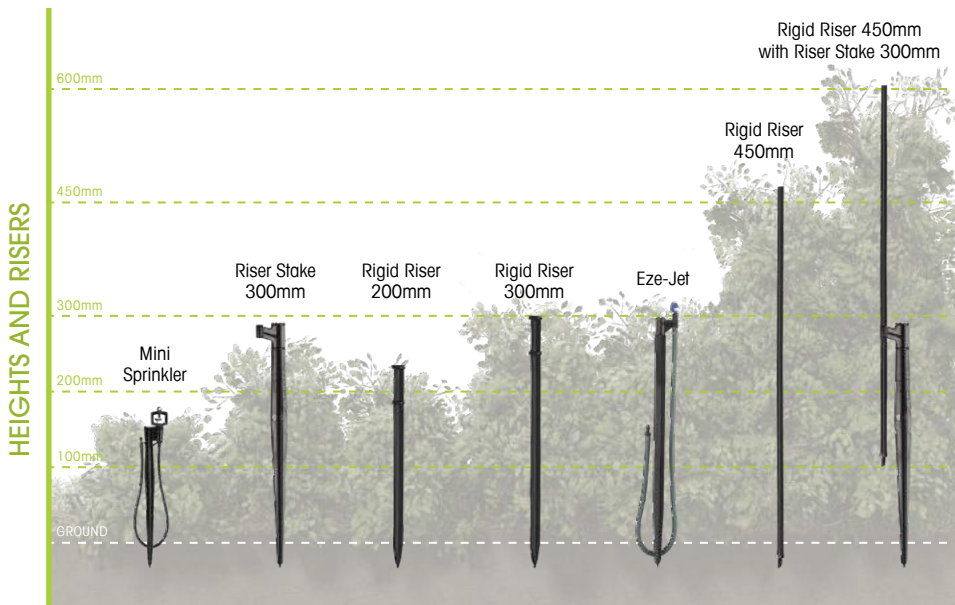
FIXED SPRINKLER HEADS AND RISERS

Combined sprinkler heads and risers are designed to make it easy. Available in a range of heights and spray patterns, there is a riser combination to suit your watering needs.



RISERS

- Rigid Risers connect into 13mm poly pipe and are used to elevate jets and sprays.
- Rigid Stakes hold 4mm poly pipe to raise jets and sprays to the required height.
- Rigid Risers and Stakes can be combined to provide extra 'holding' power.
- They are used to add height and cover foliage as required.



How Long Should I Water?

WATERING USING SPRAYS, MINI SPINNERS AND MINI SPRINKLERS

USE THIS TABLE AS A GUIDE FOR WATERING YOUR GARDEN	SPRAY JET	MICROJET®	VERI-FLOW SPRAYJET	EZE-JET	MINI SPINNER	MINI SPRINKLER	WATERBIRD® VI SPRINKLER ON STAKE
SPRAY PATTERN	1/4, 1/2 & Full Circle	1/4, 1/2 & Full Circle	1/4, 1/2 & Full Circle	1/4, 1/2 & Full Circle	Full Circle	Full Circle	Full Circle
RADIUS OF THROW	1.0m	1.5m	1.5 - 2m	1.5m	1.5m	3.0m	3.45m
FLOW RATE	60 - 110 lph	40 lph	0 - 115 lph	40 lph	115 lph	35 lph	55 lph
DROPLET SIZE	medium	medium	medium	medium	medium	large	large
SEEDLINGS	2 - 5 minutes	5 - 10 minutes	1 - 10 minutes	5 minutes	2 - 5 minutes	5 - 10 minutes	5 minutes
SMALL ESTABLISHED SHRUBS	5 minutes	10 minutes	5 - 10 minutes	10 minutes	5 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes
LARGER SHRUBS	10 minutes	15 minutes	10 - 15 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	15 minutes	15 minutes
FLOWER BEDS	5 minutes	10 minutes	5 - 10 minutes	10 minutes	5 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes
VEGETABLES	5 minutes	10 minutes	5 - 10 minutes	10 minutes	5 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes
TREES	10 - 15 minutes	15 - 20 minutes	10 - 20 minutes	15 - 20 minutes	10 minutes	15 - 20 minutes	10 - 15 minutes

Note: Watering times highlighted above are based on operating pressure of 150kPa. Flow rates are stated in Litres per hour. Use as a guide only.

HOW MUCH WATER DOES YOUR SOIL HOLD?

Check your soil type to calculate how much water your soil will hold. This will help you understand how often you should water.

Grab a hand full of soil and squeeze it gently with your fingers (don't do this when the soil is very wet or very dry). Open your fist and gently poke at the soil.



Sandy Soil

If the soil falls apart completely you have sandy soil which allows water to run straight through and therefore plants don't get enough water and dry out quickly.



Loam Soil

If the soil gently breaks into small clumps, you have loam which is the ideal soil. It contains a mix of particles, allowing water to move more slowly through the soil.



Clay Soil

If the soil stays tightly in a clump, you have clay soil which doesn't allow water to flow through it. Therefore, roots don't grow well and plants get waterlogged.

As a general rule sandy soil will need to be watered more frequently than loamy or clay soil which will hold more water.

WATERSMART CHECKLIST: SAVE WATER IN YOUR GARDEN!

CHECK THE LIGHT

How many hours of direct sun does each area of your yard get? This will influence how often you need to water.



- 1 to 4 hours of sun or 3 to 6 hours of dappled sunlight means you have a shade garden.



- 4 to 6 hours of sun or 6 to 8 hours of dappled sunlight means you have partial shade.



- More than 6 hours of sun a day means you have a sun garden.

CHECK YOUR COMPOST LEVEL

No matter what type of soil you have, adding organic matter allows for the ideal flow of water through the soil. You can easily make your own at home. By using compost or mulch in your garden you can stop water loss through evaporation and also prevent soil erosion. Mulching can prevent up to 73% of soil evaporation loss whilst it also restricts weed growth.



CHECK YOUR PLANTS AND PLACEMENT

Select plants and grass suited to your climate, the amount of light and soil type. Native plants are the best choices. Incorporate "hydrozones" within your landscape. Hydrozones are areas where you can group plants with similar water requirements.



CHECK YOUR GARDEN IS WEED FREE

Be on top of your weeding in the garden. Weeds compete with the plants in your garden for water. Be water wise and don't water the weeds!



Useful Hints and Tips

SANDY SOIL AND POTTING MIX

Sandy soil and potting mix have very fast drainage. This means you should use drippers with lower emission rates so the water seeps more slowly into the soil and water can be absorbed by the root zone, rather than bypassing the roots.

FAST WATER EMISSION RATE



SLOW WATER EMISSION RATE



LARGER PLANTS SUCH AS TREES, SHRUBS AND BUSHES

Established plants generally require more water than smaller or younger plants and they require it less frequently. Often, a good long soak is recommended. Consider using higher flow rate products such as 4 or 8 litre per hour drippers and ensure coverage is around the root areas of the trunk.



WHERE TO PLACE DRIPPERS



Drippers should be placed almost in line with the width of the tree.

LOOP AROUND TREES



Drippers should be placed evenly around the tree.

MORE HANDY HINTS

Use a punch to pierce holes in 13mm poly pipe.



For hanging baskets, use 4mm poly pipe and a 4mm adaptor to apply water direct to basket.



Using a pressure reducer lowers the available pressure from your garden tap to suitable level for drip irrigation.



For potted plants use drippers, poly and a 4mm adaptor to water the base of the plant.

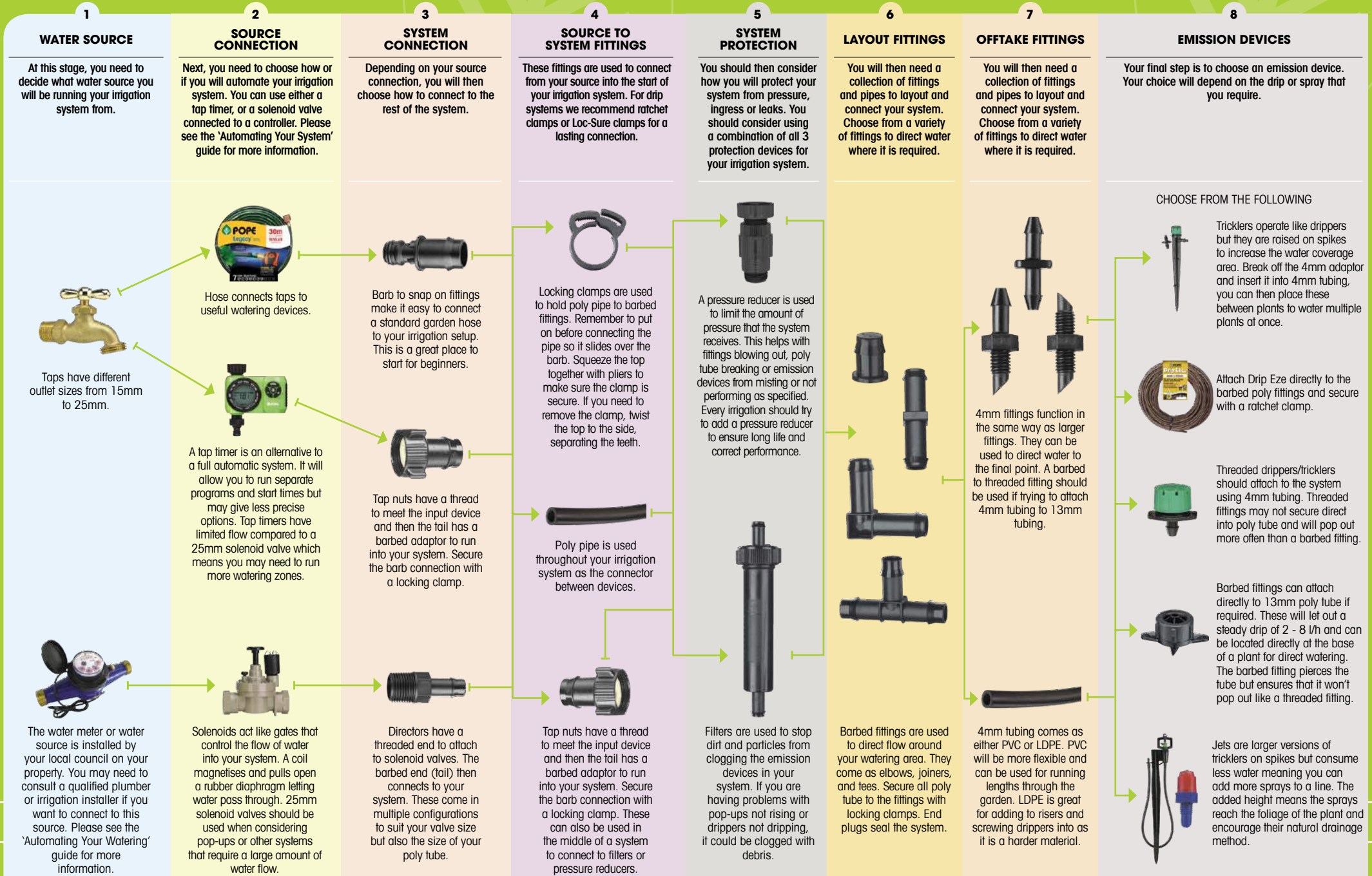


Use a repair plug if fittings need to be removed.



Always use a filter, to prevent particles from blocking drippers and clean out your filter regularly.







POPE

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